Attachment No. 3		Course program of the first cycle of studies				
1.	Course title	Dental practicing failures and responsibility of healthcare workers				
2.	Code	DMEDP3				
3.	Study program	Dentistry - integrated first and second cycle of studies				
4.	Organizer of the study program (unit, i.e. institute, department, division)	University "Ss. Cyril and Methodius" in Skopje, Faculty of Dentistry – Skopje, Department of Prosthodontic Dentistry				
5.	Degree (first, second, third cycle)	Integrated First and Second Cycle Studies				
6.	Academic year/semester	Year	3	Semester	6	
7	Course workload expressed in ECTS credits	2				
8.	Teacher	Prof. Dr. Juliana Nikolovska;				
9.	Language in which the curriculum is conducted	English				
10.	Necessary prerequisites for taking and passing the course	Completed all compulsory subjects from the second year and passed all compulsory subjects from the first year				
11.	Course objectives (competences) and learning outcomes:	Introducing students to the errors that occur in dental practice and the types of responsibilities of healthcare professionals				
12.	Detailed course content by chapters and units with learning outcomes for each chapter	Theoretical teaching - lectures 1. The concept of failure in healthcare……...1 class Results from chapter 1: The student will become familiar with the definition and essence of failures in the healthcare system. The student will understand why it is important to promptly recognize and deal with failures in dental practice. 2. Types of medical failure……...2 classes Results from chapter 2: The student will learn to distinguish different types of medical failures and their consequences. The student will develop the ability to analyze situations where a failure can occur during dental treatment. 3. Characteristics of a healthcare professional……....2 classes Results from chapter 3: The student will adopt the key characteristics of a responsible and ethical healthcare professional. The student will understand how professionalism contributes to reducing failures. 4. Fundamentals of liability for failures in dentistry…….2 classes				

		Results from chapter 4: The student will become familiar with the legal and ethical foundations of liability for failures in dental practice. The student will learn how liability is determined in cases of negligence. 5. Professional liability and professional standards……...2 classes Results from chapter 5: The student will learn what professional standards are in dentistry and how they reflect on the quality of service. The student will understand when and how professional liability is determined. 6. Liability of healthcare institutions……1 class Results from chapter 6: The student will learn about the obligations and responsibilities of healthcare institutions in the event of damage or failure. The student will understand what institutional mechanisms exist to protect patients. 7. Liability for damage caused by the use of various prosthodontic and orthodontic devices…….1 class Results from chapter 7: The student will become familiar with the risks and legal implications of using dental devices. The student will learn how liability is determined in the event of inappropriate use of these devices. 8. Professional Liability Insurance for Healthcare Professionals…….2 classes Results from chapter 8: The student will learn about the importance of insurance in the event of professional misconduct. The student will understand how insurance provides financial and legal protection. 9. Rights of Healthcare Professionals…….2 classes Results from chapter 9: The student will learn about the basic rights that belong to healthcare professionals. The student will learn how to protect their own interests when performing professional duties. Total: .....15 classes Exercises Processing of topics from the relevant subject, presentation of the topics by students, and active involvement of students in a discussion on the given issue.....15 classes Total .....15 classes		
13	Interrelation of subjects	Legal and ethical aspects of dentistry, Basic principles of dental practice		
14.	Detailed description of the teaching and working methods for the subject	Interactive teaching, working in small groups, and other forms set by the joint ECTS criteria		
15.	Total available time	60 classes		
16.	Forms of teaching activities	16.1.	Lectures - theoretical teaching. classes	15
		16.2.	Exercises (laboratory, lecture), seminars, teamwork: classes	15
		16.3.	Practice: classes	
17.	Other forms of activities	17.1.	Project assignments: classes	
		17.2.	Independent assignments: classes	
		17.3.	Home study – assignments	30
18	Signature requirements	To receive a signature, the student must attend at least 60% of the classes.		
19	Method of assessment			
	19.1.	Tests: points		40
	19.2.	Seminar paper/project, written and oral presentation: points		20
	19.3.	Final exam: points		40
20	Grading criteria (points/grade)	from 59 points		5 (five) (F)
		60 to 68 points		6 (six) (E)
		69 to 76 points		7 (seven) (D)
		from 77 to 84 points		8 (eight) (C)
		from 85 to 92 points		9 (nine) (B)
		from 93 to 100 points		10 (ten) (A)
21.	Method of monitoring the quality of teaching	Self-evaluation by students, control of assistants in carrying out practical teaching and assessment of the students' success, as well as the pass rate of students who have passed the course		

22.	Literature					
	22.1.	Required literature				
		Ord. No.	Author	Title	Publisher	Year
		1.	Davitkovski B. Karadzinska J. Spasovski M. Etc.	Law and public health care	UKIM, Faculty of Law, Skopje	2009
		2.	Nikolovska J.	Ethical aspects in dentistry	RI-Graphics, Skopje	2019
	22.2.	Additional literature				
		Ord. No.	Author	Title	Publisher	Year
		1.	Vodanovic M.	Basics of dentistry	Naklada Slap, Zagreb	2015